Economic Overview And Outlook: Iowa

JOBS

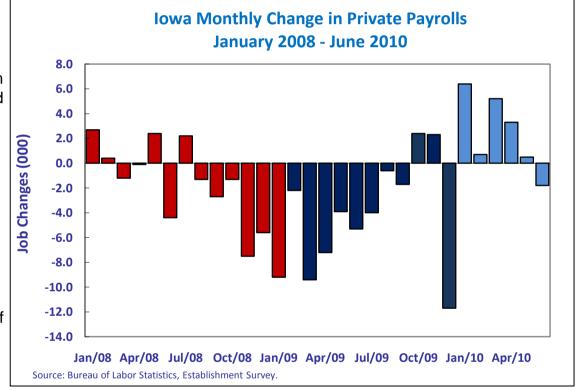
- Across the country, the private sector gained jobs in each month of 2010.
- The President's Council of Economic Advisers estimates that investments made through the Recovery Act have boosted employment in Iowa by 34,000 jobs through the 2nd quarter of 2010.
- In Iowa, private sector employment fell by 5.3 percent from December 2007 to December 2009. In 2010 private sector employment grew 1.2 percent.
- In lowa, employees in the construction, information services, and manufacturing sectors faced the largest job losses (as a percent of employment within an industry) over the recession. In 2010, the following sectors in lowa experienced the greatest employment increases: mining; professional and business services; and leisure and hospitality.*
- As the economy recovers from the Great Recession, service-providing industries are projected to add the most jobs between 2008 and 2018, with the largest gains in professional and business services, education, health care and social assistance, and State and local government. Within the goods-producing sector of the economy, only the construction industry is projected to add jobs above its 2008 level.

EMPLOYMENT

- The unemployment rate in Iowa was 6.8 percent in June 2010, up 2.9 percentage points from December 2007, but down from its most recent peak of 6.9 percent reached in April 2010.
- 114,000 lowa residents were counted among the unemployed in lowa during June 2010.

EARNINGS

Between the start of the recession in the 4th quarter of 2007 and the 1st quarter of 2009, inflation-adjusted total personal income in the United States declined 2.5 percent. Most recently, in the 1st quarter of 2010, total personal income remained 2.6 percent below the 4th quarter 2007 peak.



Real per capita personal income (in 2005 \$) in Iowa was \$33,709.10 in the 1st quarter of 2010, down from \$34,721.40 in the 1st quarter of 2008.

Housing

- National home prices, including distressed sales, saw a significient improvement of 2.6 percent in April 2010 from April 2009 compared to 2.3 in February. In Iowa, home prices experienced saw a significient improvement of 2.2 percent in April 2010 from April 2009 compared with March's year over year increase of 1.7 percent.
- The median price of single-family homes in Iowa was \$141,500 in 2008, compared to \$250,000 nationwide.
- As of the 1st quarter of 2010, 2.8 percent of all mortgages, including 11.9 percent of subprime mortgages, were in foreclosure in lowa.
- Housing starts in Iowa totaled 7,710 units (seasonally adjusted annual rate) in May 2010, a decrease of 4.7 percent from April.
- Within the Midwest census region, which includes Iowa, sales of new single-family homes totaled 51,000 units in May 2010, a decrease of 23.9 percent from April. Sales of existing single-family homes decreased 0.8 percent to 1,210,000 units (at seasonally adjusted annual rates) from April to May 2010.

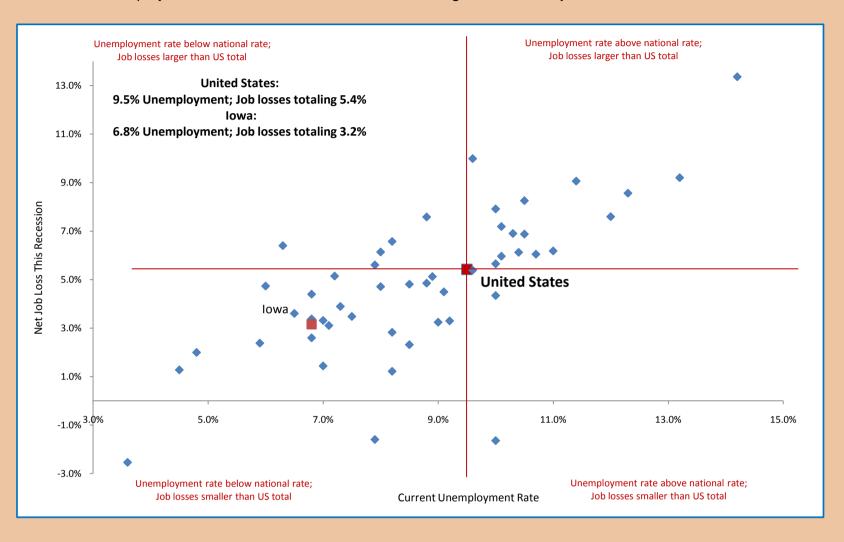
^{*} For lowa-specific labor sector statistics, please refer to the lowa office: http://www.iowaworkforce.org/

How Does Iowa Compare To Other States?

Workers across the country have been hard hit by the Great Recession. This chart allows you to compare lowa to other states using two metrics.

The current unemployment rate (measured along the horizontal axis) serves as a gauge of current labor market conditions faced by residents, while the proportion of jobs lost within lowa over the course of the recession (shown along the vertical axis) measures the toll the recession has taken on the job supply in lowa.

States falling in the upper right quadrant have lost a disproportionate share of jobs, relative to the total United States, and have unemployment rates higher than the national unemployment rate. States falling in the lower left quadrant have unemployment rates lower than the national average and smaller job losses over the recession.



STATE QUICK FACTS

| | lowa | United States |
|--|-----------|---------------|
| Unemployment RatesJune 2008 | 4.3% | 5.5% |
| June 2009 | 6.0% | 9.5% |
| June 2010 | 6.8% | 9.5% |
| Percent of Population Who Are Veterans2008 | 10.7% | 9.8% |
| Veterans' Unemployment Rate 2009 | 7.0% | 8.1% |
| Median Household Income | \$ 52,167 | \$ 52,532 |
| (2008 \$) 2008 | \$ 50,465 | \$ 51,233 |
| Poverty Rate | 7.8% | 11.6% |
| 2008 | 9.2% | 12.9% |
| No Health Insurance | 7.6% | 13.9% |
| 2008 | 9.4% | 15.3% |